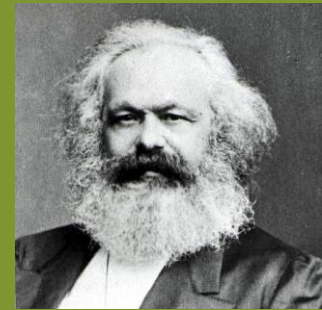




*The Spanish Conquest “was the greatest event in the history of the world.”*



*Karl Marx*



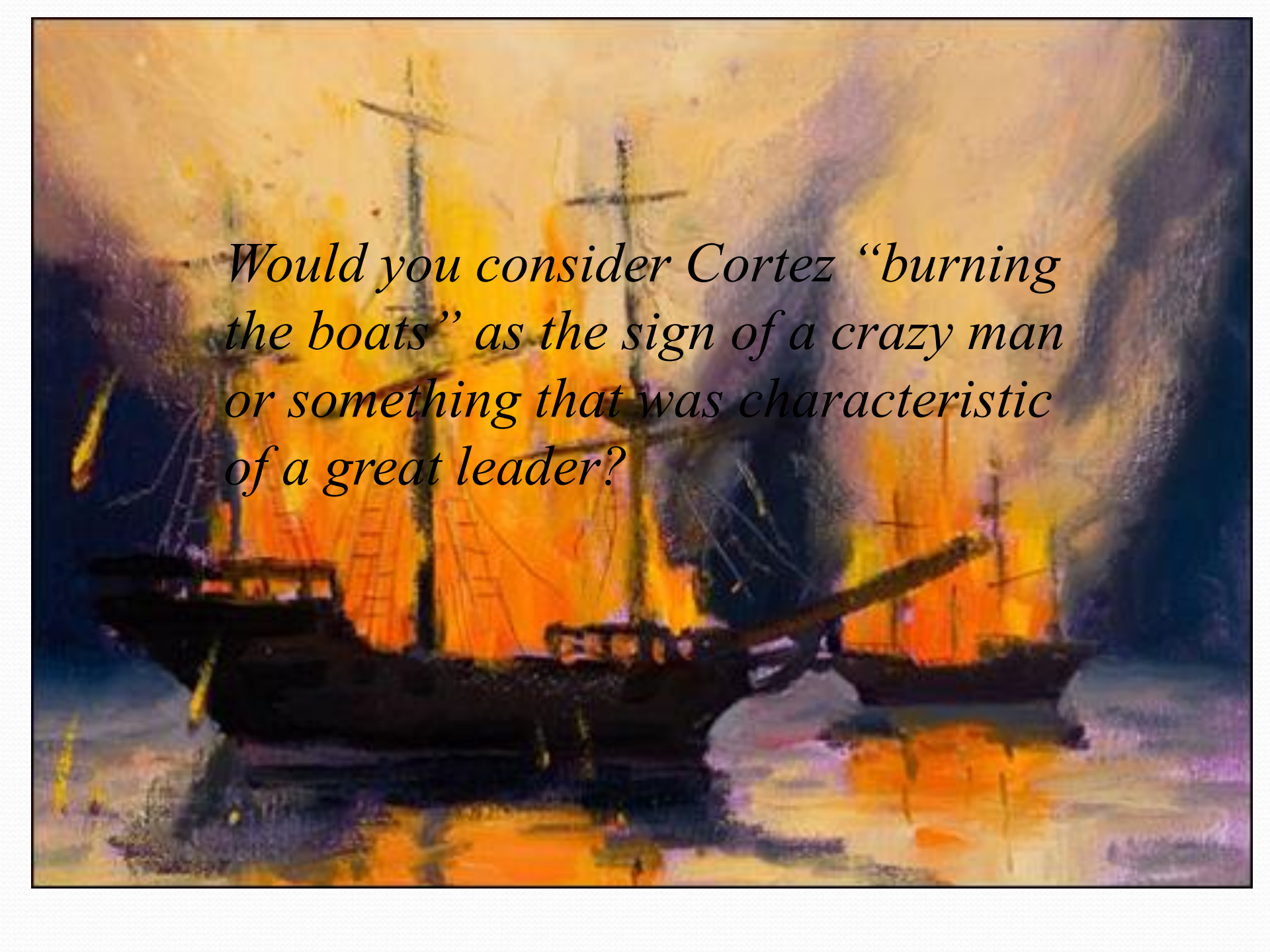
Uhhh... did he say  
**BURN THE  
BOATS?**

Well played Cortes....  
Well played.


“gombarsworld”  
for all your US  
History needs.



**BURN THE BOATS!**



*Would you consider Cortez “burning the boats” as the sign of a crazy man or something that was characteristic of a great leader?*

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## The American Colonies Emerge

Spain establishes an American empire, devastating native populations. England forces the Dutch from North America and establishes thirteen colonies.



Malinche, a slave fluent in Maya and Aztec, served as interpreter for the conqueror Hernando Cortés.



NEXT



## Section 1

# Spain's Empire in the Americas

*Throughout the 1500s and 1600s, the Spanish conquer Central and portions of North America.*



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*Cortés*

SECTION

# 1 Spain's Empire in the Americas

## The Spanish Claim a New Empire

### Cortés Subdues the Aztec

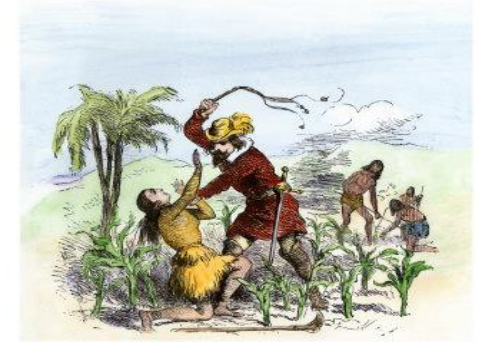
- **Conquistadors** (conquerors)—Spanish explorers, seek gold, silver
- 1519 **Hernando Cortés** leads army into Americas, claims land for Spain
- Cortés founds Mexico City, **New Spain**



## SECTION

## 1

## The Spanish Claim a New



### Spanish Pattern of Conquest

- Spanish settlers mostly men, called *peninsulares*; marry native women
- **Mestizo**—person of mixed Spanish and Native American ancestry

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## SECTION

## 1

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## The Conquistadors Push North

### Other Countries Explore North America

- **England**, France, Netherlands sponsor voyages in 1500s and 1600s

### Exploring Florida

- **Juan Ponce de León** discovers and names *La Florida* (1513)
- Pedro Menéndez de Avilés expels French, founds St. Augustine (1565)

### Settling the Southwest

- Francisco Vásquez de Coronado → expedition to Southwest
- Pedro de Peralta → helps found **Santa Fe, NM**



## SECTION

## 1

## Resistance to the Spanish

### Conflict in New Mexico

- Priests convert many Native Americans, try to suppress their culture



### Popé's Rebellion

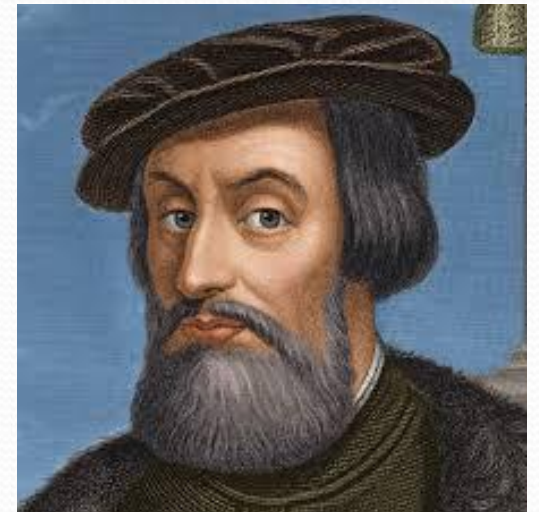
- Pueblo religious leader **Popé** heads uprising in New Mexico (1680)
- Pueblo destroy Spanish churches, execute priests, force Spanish out
- Spanish armies regain area 14 years later







*List 10 qualities that you think  
make an effective leader?*



## Section 2

# An English Settlement at Jamestown

*The first permanent English settlement in North America is founded at Jamestown, Virginia, in 1607.*





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## SECTION

## 2 An English Settlement at Jamestown

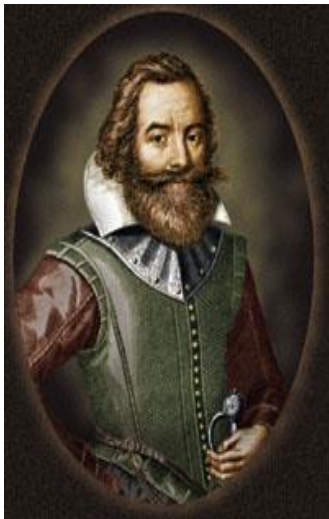
### English Settlers Struggle in North America

#### The Business of Colonization

- **Joint-stock companies**—investors fund colony, get profits
- In 1607, **Virginia Company** sends 150 people to found **Jamestown** in honor of King James.

#### A Disastrous Start


- Colonists seek gold, suffer from disease and hunger
- **John Smith** forces colonists to farm; gets help from Powhatan people
- (1609) 600 colonists arrive; Powhatan destroy farms; **“starving time”**





## SECTION

## 2

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## English Settlers Struggle in North America

### “Brown Gold” and Indentured Servants

- Tobacco becomes profitable... saves Jamestown
- **Headright system**—purchaser of passage gets 50 acres—lures settlers
- **Indentured servants**— work 4–7 years for passage



*Continued . . .*



NEXT









*4. Mujeres de Umata.*

*H. F. PARKSQUE.  
F. V. TOBOLSKO*

*Tomo. 8. Pl. 28.*

## SECTION

## 2

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## The Settlers Clash with Native Americans

### The English Pattern of Conquest

- English do not live or intermarry with Native Americans
- *How did this differ from the Spanish pattern of conquest?*

### The Settlers Battle Native Americans

- Continued hostilities between Powhatan and English after starving time
- 1614 marriage of Pocahontas and John Rolfe creates temporary peace
- Renewed fighting; king makes Virginia **royal colony** under his control



NEXT

## SECTION

## 2

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## English Settlers Struggle in North America

### The First African Laborers

- First Africans arrive (1619); treated as indentured servants
- Late 1600s, owners begin importing costly slaves because
  - indentured population decreases
  - colony becomes wealthy







## SECTION

## 2

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## Economic Differences Split Virginia

### Hostilities Develop

- Former indentured people settle frontier, cannot vote, pay high taxes
- Frontier settlers battle natives; tension between frontier, wealthy
- Governor refuses to give money to help frontier fight local natives

### Bacon's Rebellion

- **Nathaniel Bacon** raises army to fight natives on frontier (1676)
- Governor calls Bacon's army illegal; Bacon sets fire to Jamestown
- sets the tone for taxation without representation

*These people are of mixed Spanish-Indian ancestry.*

*mestizos*

*He led the Spanish explorers who conquered the Aztecs.*

*Popé*

*This Pueblo religious leader led a rebellion against the Spanish that drove them out of New Mexico for fourteen years.*

*conquistadores*

*Hernándo Cortés*

**The initial failure of Jamestown happened primarily because settlers directed most of their energy toward**

- a. clearing land.**
- b. worshiping God.**
- c. trading with the Powhatan.**
- d. searching for gold and other riches.**



*Which of the following turned Jamestown into a profitable enterprise?*

*a. gold*

*b. Corn*

*c. timber*

*d. tobacco*



*To encourage settlers to come to Jamestown,  
the headright system offered them*

*a. land.*

*b. employment.*

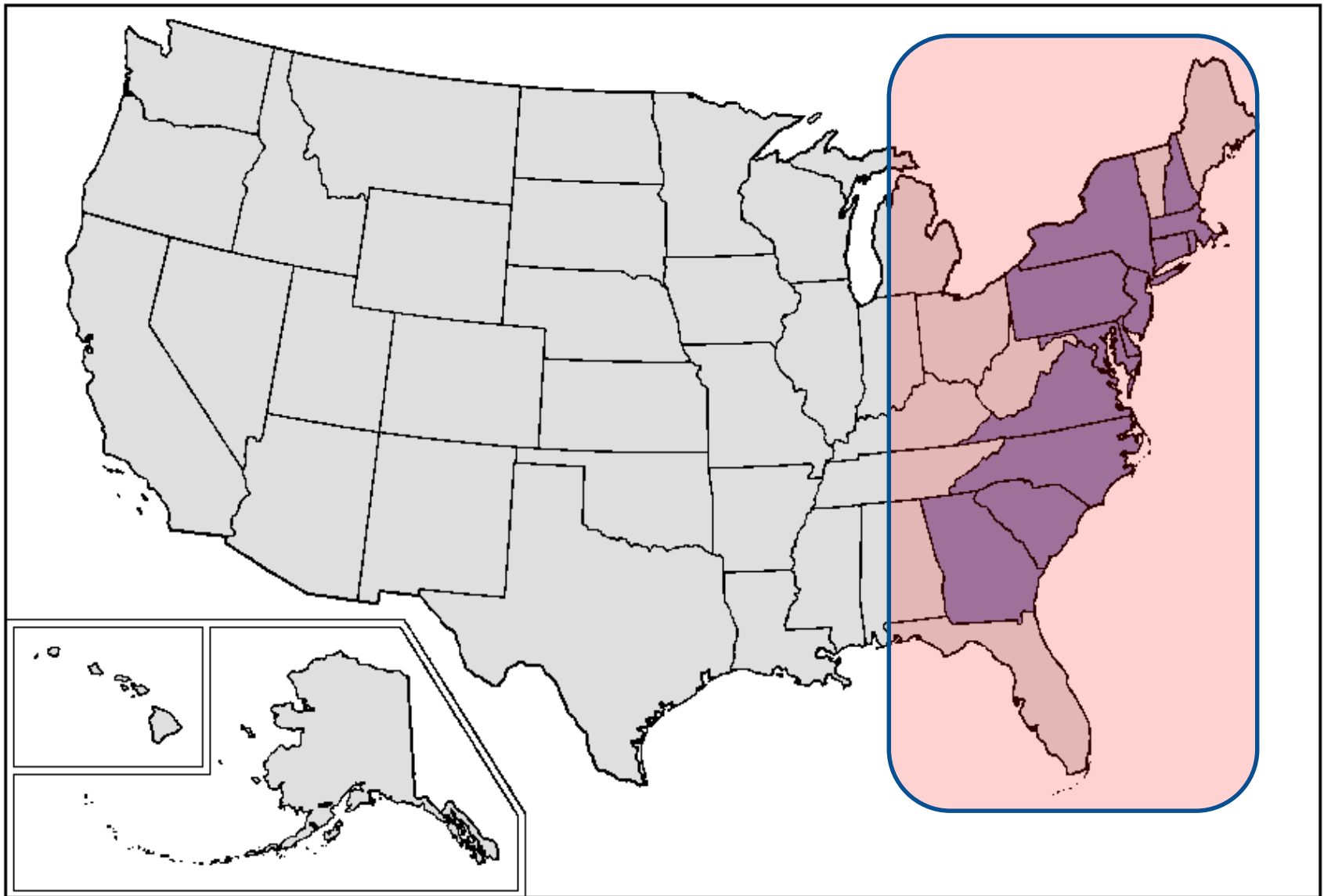
*c. profit-sharing.*

*d. passage to Virginia.*

### Section 3

# Puritan New England

*English Puritans come to North America, beginning in 1620.*




## SECTION

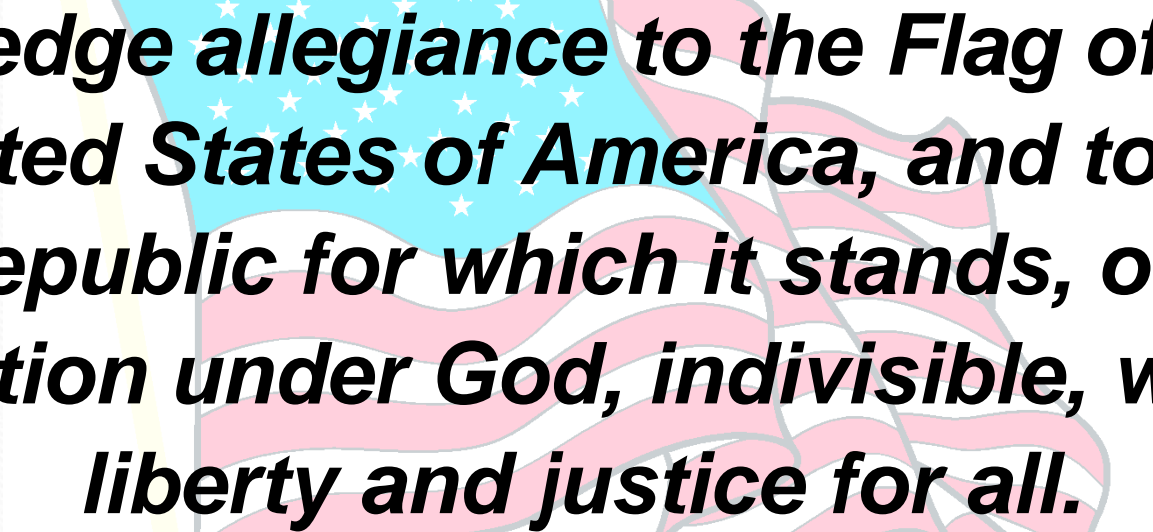
**3** Puritan New England**Puritans Create a “New England”****Puritans and Pilgrims**

- **Puritans**, religious group, want to purify Church of England
- **Separatists**, including Pilgrims, form independent congregations
- In 1620, Pilgrims flee to escape persecution, found Plymouth Colony

*Plymouth Colony → Massachusetts*

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***I pledge allegiance to the Flag of the  
United States of America, and to the  
Republic for which it stands, one  
Nation under God, indivisible, with  
liberty and justice for all.***

*In the name of our Lord Jesus Christ I will begin this day. I thank you, Lord, for having preserved me during the night. I will do my best to make all I do today pleasing to You and in accordance with Your will. My dear mother Mary, watch over me this day. My Guardian Angel, take care of me. St. Joseph and all you saints of God, pray for me.*



*We have awoken, and all of creation has awoken, for Allah, Lord of all the Worlds. Allah, I ask You for the best the day has to offer, victory, support, light, blessings and guidance; and I seek refuge in You from the evil in it, and the evil to come after it.*

اللَّهُمَّ



## SECTION

## 3

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## Dissent in the Puritan Community

### The Founding of Providence

- **Roger Williams**—extreme Separatist minister with controversial views
- In 1636 he founds colony of Providence



### Anne Hutchinson Banished

- **Anne Hutchinson** teaches church, ministers are unnecessary
- Hutchinson banished 1638; family, followers leave colony



## Section 4

# Settlement of the Middle Colonies

*The Dutch settle New Netherland; English Quakers led by William Penn settle Pennsylvania.*



In 1624, the Dutch West India Company colonized

## New Netherland

- Settlers from other European countries and Africa welcomed
- Dutch trade for furs with Native Americans

## English

- In 1614, the English established a colony in New Netherland - renamed



or (owner)

## SECTION

## 4



## The Quakers Settle Pennsylvania

### Penn's "Holy Experiment"

- In 1681, **William Penn** founds Pennsylvania on Quaker principles
- **Quakers** ideas: social equality, cooperation, religious tolerance, pacifism
- Pennsylvania meant to be a "holy experiment"
  - adult males get 50 acres, right to vote
  - representative assembly
  - freedom of religion
  - Philadelphia "*the city of brotherly love*"



### Native American Relations

- Penn treats native people fairly; over 50 years without conflict

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