

CHAPTER
7
Section 1

GUIDED READING *Regional Economies*
Create Differences

A. As you read about regional issues in early U.S. history, fill out the chart by writing answers to the questions below.

The Industrial Revolution takes hold in the United States.

Regional Economy	Regional Agriculture
1. What was the North's economy based on?	2. What were the main elements of the North's agricultural system?
3. What was the South's economy based on?	4. What were the main elements of the South's agricultural system?



Henry Clay champions the American System.

5. What were the main goals of the American System?		
6. How was each of the following intended to help the United States achieve those goals?		
Tariff of 1816	The Second Bank of the United States	Internal improvements

B. On the back of this paper, explain how the terms and names in each of the following sets are related.

1. **Eli Whitney—interchangeable parts—mass production**
2. **National Road—Erie Canal**